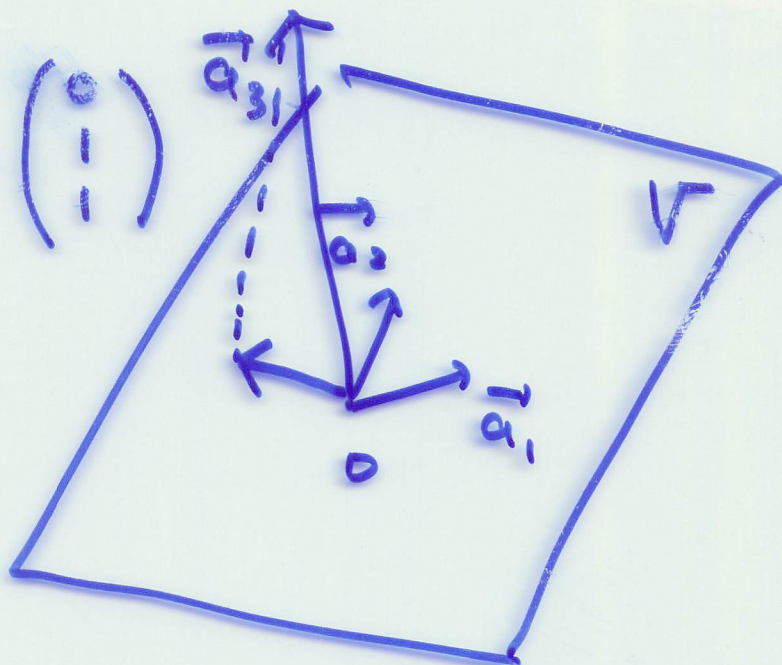


$$\vec{a}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \quad \vec{a}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\vec{a}_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$



$\vec{a}_1, \vec{a}_2$ 0: $\vec{p}_1, \vec{p}_2$

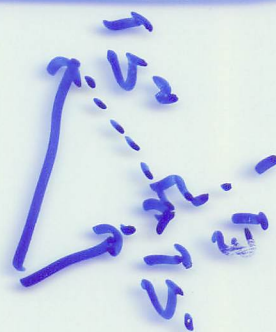
① $\vec{p}_1, \vec{p}_2 \in V \subset \mathbb{R}^3$

② $\|\vec{p}_1\| = \|\vec{p}_2\| = 1$

③ $(\vec{p}_1, \vec{p}_2) = 0$

$\vec{v}_2$ 0 $\vec{v}_1$ 0: $\vec{w}_1$ 0 $\vec{v}_1$ 0: $\vec{w}_2$ 0 $\vec{v}_1$ 0:

$$\vec{w}_1 = \frac{(\vec{v}_1, \vec{v}_2)}{\|\vec{v}_1\|^2} \vec{v}_1$$



Step 1 $\vec{p}_1 = \frac{1}{\|\vec{a}_1\|} \vec{a}_1 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$

($\vec{a}_1$ ને 1 નો ઘટક બનાવવા માટે)

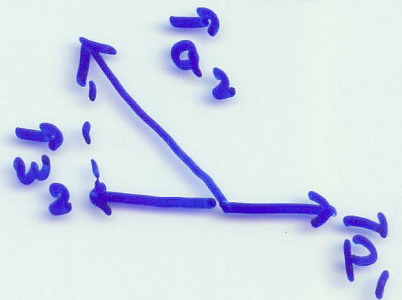
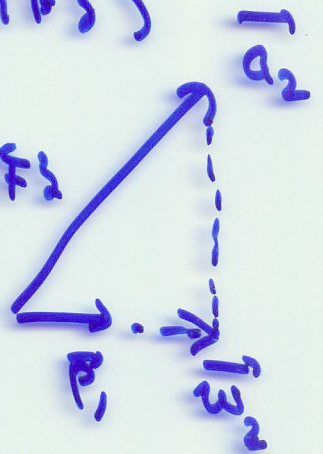
Step 2 $\vec{a}_2$ ને $\vec{p}_1$ ને 1 નો ઘટક બનાવવા માટે

$$\vec{w}_2 = (\vec{a}_2, \vec{p}_1) \vec{p}_1$$

$$= \left(\begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}, \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \right) \times \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \times (0 \times 1 + 1 \times (-1) + 1 \times 0) \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= -\frac{1}{2} \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$



step 3

Gram-Schmidt a $\mathbb{R}^3 \subset \mathbb{R}^3$

$$\vec{w}_3 = (\vec{a}_3, \vec{p}_1) \vec{p}_1 + (\vec{a}_3, \vec{p}_2) \vec{p}_2$$

$$= \left(\left(\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \right) \times \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \right. \\ \left. + \left(\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \frac{1}{\sqrt{6}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix} \right) \times \frac{1}{\sqrt{6}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix} \right)$$

$$= \frac{1}{6} \times (1 \times 1 + 1 \times 1 + 0 \times 2) \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = \frac{1}{3} \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\text{1.7) } \vec{a}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}, \vec{a}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \vec{a}_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \dots$$

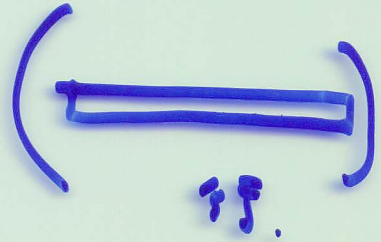
$$\text{1.7) } = 22 \text{ it } \frac{1}{11} \text{ 33}$$

① i j d

i 77t j 77a 布中環

② $\lambda \neq 0$ 此時 λ 爲 λ_1, λ_2 之一。

③ $i \neq j, \lambda \neq 0$ $i \neq j \Rightarrow \lambda \neq 0 \Rightarrow i \neq j \Rightarrow \lambda \neq 0$.



(4)

$$\begin{pmatrix} 4 & -6 & 4 & -1 & 2 \\ 3 & 1 & 2 & 5 & 0 \\ -7 & 5 & -6 & -4 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 4 & 10 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & -\frac{3}{2} & 1 & -\frac{1}{4} & \frac{1}{2} \\ 3 & 1 & 2 & 5 & 0 \\ -7 & 5 & -6 & -4 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 4 & 10 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \ 1 \ 2 \ 5 \ 0 \\ - \ 3 \ -\frac{9}{2} \ 3 \ -\frac{3}{4} \ \frac{3}{2} \\ \hline 0 \ \frac{11}{2} \ -1 \ \frac{23}{4} \ -\frac{3}{2} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 -7 \ 5 \ -6 \ -4 \ -2 \\
 + \ 7 \ -\frac{21}{2} \ 7 \ -\frac{7}{4} \ \frac{7}{2} \\
 \hline
 0 \ -\frac{11}{2} \ 1 \ -\frac{23}{4} \ \frac{3}{2}
 \end{array}$$

175x(3)

Σ 299121



$$175 \times 7 = 1225$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & -\frac{1}{2} & -\frac{1}{2} & -\frac{1}{2} & -\frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -\frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -\frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -\frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -\frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{2} \end{pmatrix}$$

2953
39710+

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

3 1 5 9 15
I 2 4 8
→

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

階級 3

③ 階巻又は行巻
者形ありおにひなひ

(5)

$$\begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 & 0 & -3 & -1 \\ -2 & 1 & 0 & 3 & 1 \\ 3 & -1 & 2 & 3 & -1 \\ 7 & -3 & 2 & -3 & -3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$195 \times \frac{1}{2}$

$\rightarrow$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & -\frac{1}{2} & 0 & -\frac{3}{2} & -\frac{1}{2} \\ -2 & 1 & 0 & 3 & 1 \\ 3 & -1 & 2 & 3 & -1 \\ 7 & -3 & 2 & -3 & -3 \end{pmatrix}$$

495×22

395×12

$\rightarrow$

$195 \times (-3)$

$\Sigma 395 \times 12$

$195 \times (-7)$

$\Sigma 395 \times 12$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & -\frac{1}{2} & 0 & -\frac{3}{2} & -\frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{1}{2} & 2 & \frac{15}{2} & \frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & -\frac{1}{2} & 2 & -\frac{15}{2} & -\frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & \frac{1}{2} & 2 & \frac{15}{2} & \frac{1}{2} \end{pmatrix}$$

295×2

395×2

$\rightarrow$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & -\frac{1}{2} & 0 & -\frac{3}{2} & -\frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & \frac{1}{2} & 2 & \frac{15}{2} & \frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$295 \times (-1)$

$\Sigma 395 \times 12$

$\rightarrow$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & -\frac{1}{2} & 0 & -\frac{3}{2} & -\frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & \frac{1}{2} & 2 & \frac{15}{2} & \frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$R_{15} \text{ to } 2$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \quad -1 \quad 2 \quad 3 \quad -1 \\ - \quad 3 \quad -\frac{3}{2} \quad 0 \quad -\frac{9}{2} \quad -\frac{3}{2} \\ \hline 0 \quad \frac{1}{2} \quad 2 \quad \frac{15}{2} \quad \frac{1}{2} \end{array}$$

$$7 \quad -3 \quad 2 \quad -3 \quad -3$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 7 \quad -\frac{7}{2} \quad 0 \quad -\frac{21}{2} \quad -\frac{7}{2} \\ - \quad 0 \quad -\frac{13}{2} \quad 2 \quad -\frac{29}{2} \quad -\frac{13}{2} \\ \hline 0 \quad \frac{1}{2} \quad 2 \quad \frac{15}{2} \quad \frac{1}{2} \end{array}$$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} a_{11} & \dots & a_{1m} \\ \vdots & & \vdots \\ a_{l1} & \dots & a_{lm} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} a^1 \\ a^2 \\ \vdots \leftarrow a^i \\ \vdots \\ a^l \end{pmatrix}$$

\$l \times m\$

\$i\$-th row

$$B = \begin{pmatrix} b_{11} & \dots & b_{1n} \\ \vdots & & \vdots \\ b_{m1} & \dots & b_{mn} \end{pmatrix} = (b_1 \dots b_n)$$

\$m \times n\$

$$AB = (Ab_1 \ Ab_2 \ \dots \ \boxed{Ab_j} \ \dots \ Ab_n)$$

\$ABa_j\$-th

$$Ab_j = \begin{pmatrix} a^1 b_j \\ a^2 b_j \\ \vdots \leftarrow a^i b_j \\ \vdots \\ a^l b_j \end{pmatrix}$$

\$i\$-th row of \$ABa_j\$-th

\$ABa_j\$-th

\$(a_{i1} \ a_{i2} \ \dots \ a_{im})\$

\$\begin{pmatrix} b_{1j} \\ b_{2j} \\ \vdots \\ b_{mj} \end{pmatrix}\$

$$C = AB = (c_{ij})$$

$\uparrow$ $(i \text{ rows } j \text{ cols})$

$$\begin{aligned}
 c_{ij} &= a_i \cdot b_j \\
 &= (a_{i1} \ a_{i2} \ \dots \ a_{im}) \begin{pmatrix} b_{1j} \\ b_{2j} \\ \vdots \\ b_{mj} \end{pmatrix} \\
 &= a_{i1} b_{1j} + a_{i2} b_{2j} + \dots + a_{im} b_{mj} \\
 &= \sum_{k=1}^m a_{ik} b_{kj}
 \end{aligned}$$

pg 40 page

$$A: m \times n, B: n \times l$$

pg 12 page

Prop 19

$$t(AB) = tB^t A$$

pg 19

$$\begin{aligned}
 t \begin{pmatrix} x & y & z & w \\ a & b & c & d \end{pmatrix} &= \begin{pmatrix} x & a \\ y & b \\ z & c \\ w & d \end{pmatrix} \\
 \uparrow & \\
 2 \times 4 & \quad 4 \times 2
 \end{aligned}$$

(iv) $A: m \times n$ 行列

$$\vec{x} \in \mathbb{R}^n$$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} | & & | \\ \vec{a}_1 & & \vec{a}_n \\ | & & | \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\leadsto A\vec{x} = x_1 \vec{a}_1 + \dots + x_n \vec{a}_n \in \mathbb{R}^m$$

$$A = (\underbrace{\vec{a}_1 \vec{a}_2 \dots \vec{a}_n}_{\mathbb{R}^m}), \quad \vec{x} = \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ \vdots \\ x_n \end{pmatrix}$$

$${}^t A: n \times m \quad \vec{y} \in \mathbb{R}^m \leadsto {}^t A \vec{y} \in \mathbb{R}^n$$

内積

$$(\underbrace{A\vec{x}}_{\mathbb{R}^m}, \underbrace{\vec{y}}_{\mathbb{R}^m}) = (\underbrace{\vec{x}}_{\mathbb{R}^n}, \underbrace{{}^t A \vec{y}}_{\mathbb{R}^n})$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{I} &= {}^t(A\vec{x}) \vec{y} = \vec{x} {}^t A \vec{y} \\ &\quad \uparrow \quad \quad \quad \uparrow \\ &\quad \textcircled{III} \text{ の内積} \quad \quad \quad \textcircled{II} \text{ の内積} \end{aligned}$$

$$\textcircled{I} = \vec{x} {}^t A \vec{y}$$

x_1	y_1
x_2	y_2
$\vdots$	$\vdots$
x_N	y_N

対角成分が 1 の場合

x_j : A の j 列ベクトル

y_j : B の j 行ベクトル

$$c_1 + c_2 = 1, \quad c_1, c_2 \geq 0$$

$$\vec{z} = c_1 \vec{x} + c_2 \vec{y} \quad \text{ਜਿਨ੍ਹਾਂ ਨੂੰ ਭੇਜੋ}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \vec{z} &= \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N (c_1 x_i + c_2 y_i) \\ &= c_1 \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N x_i + c_2 \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N y_i \\ &= c_1 \bar{x} + c_2 \bar{y} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \vec{z} &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{N}} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 - \bar{x} \\ \vdots \\ x_N - \bar{x} \end{pmatrix} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{N}} \begin{pmatrix} (c_1 x_1 + c_2 y_1) \\ \vdots \\ (c_1 x_N + c_2 y_N) \end{pmatrix} \\ &\quad - (c_1 \bar{x} + c_2 \bar{y}) \\ &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{N}} c_1 \vec{x} + c_2 \vec{y} \end{aligned}$$

$$\vec{x} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{N}} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 - \bar{x} \\ \vdots \\ x_N - \bar{x} \end{pmatrix}, \quad \vec{y} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{N}} \begin{pmatrix} y_1 - \bar{y} \\ \vdots \\ y_N - \bar{y} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\boxed{V(\vec{z}) = ?}$$

$$V(\vec{z}) = \|\vec{z}\|^2$$

ਨਿਸ਼ਚਿਤ

$$\|\vec{a} + \vec{b}\|^2 = \|\vec{a}\|^2 + 2(\vec{a}, \vec{b}) + \|\vec{b}\|^2$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 V(z) &= \|\vec{z}\|^2 \\
 &= \|c_1 \vec{x} + c_2 \vec{y}\|^2 \\
 &= \|c_1 \vec{x}\|^2 + 2c_1 c_2 (\vec{x}, \vec{y}) + \|c_2 \vec{y}\|^2 \\
 &= c_1^2 \|\vec{x}\|^2 + 2c_1 c_2 (\vec{x}, \vec{y}) + c_2^2 \|\vec{y}\|^2 \\
 &= c_1^2 V(x) + 2c_1 c_2 C(x, y) + c_2^2 V(y)
 \end{aligned}$$

$A = c_1, B = c_2$ (2) の基底 c_1, c_2 の
 $V(z)$ について $V(z)$

$c_1 + c_2 = 1, c_1, c_2 \geq 0$ の下で $V(z) \in$
 $\frac{1}{4} \leq 1.76 \Leftrightarrow 1.25 \leq \frac{1}{4} \leq 1.76$

主成分分析.

$$z = c_1 x + c_2 y$$

$V(z)$ について $\frac{1}{4} \leq 1.76$ かつ $c_1, c_2 \in \mathbb{R}$ かつ

$$(c_1^2 + c_2^2 = 1, c_1, c_2 \geq 0)$$

$$X = \begin{pmatrix} \vec{x} & \vec{y} \end{pmatrix} \quad N \times 2$$

= "data matrix"

$$C = \frac{1}{N} X^T X = \frac{1}{N} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 - \bar{x} & x_2 - \bar{x} & \dots & x_N - \bar{x} \\ y_1 - \bar{y} & y_2 - \bar{y} & \dots & y_N - \bar{y} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 - \bar{x} & y_1 - \bar{y} \\ \vdots & \vdots \\ x_N - \bar{x} & y_N - \bar{y} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} V(x) & C(x, y) \\ C(x, y) & V(y) \end{pmatrix}$$

= "covariance matrix".

$$\left(\begin{array}{cc|cc} 3 & 2 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right)$$

$A = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 2 \\ 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ の逆行列を
求めよ。

左辺の逆行列を求めよ

右辺の逆行列を求めよ

1行と2行を入れ換える $\rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{cc|cc} 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 3 & 2 & 1 & 0 \end{array} \right) \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{cc|cc} 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 & -3 \end{array} \right)$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \quad 2 \quad 1 \quad 0 \\ -2 \quad 3 \quad 3 \quad 0 \quad 3 \\ \hline 0 \quad -1 \quad 1 \quad -3 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1 \quad 1 \quad 0 \quad 1 \\ -2 \quad 0 \quad 1 \quad -1 \quad 3 \\ \hline 1 \quad 0 \quad 1 \quad -2 \end{array}$$

左辺の逆行列を求めよ $\rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{cc|cc} 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 3 \end{array} \right)$

右辺の逆行列を求めよ

2行と1行を入れ換える $\rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{cc|cc} 1 & 0 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 3 \end{array} \right)$

↑
 A^{-1}

2011 = 14 ~ 15 page.

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} a & x & d \\ e & y & e \\ c & z & f \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} c & z & f \\ e & y & e \\ a & x & d \end{pmatrix}$$

$P_3(1,3)$

行基本変形 $\longleftrightarrow$ 行列の行を入れ替える
1行と3行を入れ替える

$$\begin{pmatrix} \lambda & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} a & x & d \\ e & y & e \\ c & z & f \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \lambda a & \lambda x & \lambda d \\ e & y & e \\ c & z & f \end{pmatrix}$$

$Q_3(\lambda)$ $(\lambda \neq 0)$ 1行に λ を掛ける

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ \lambda & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} a & x & d \\ e & y & e \\ c & z & f \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} a & x & d \\ e & y & e \\ a\lambda + c & x\lambda + z & d\lambda + f \end{pmatrix}$$

$R_3(1,3,\lambda)$ 1行に $a\lambda$ を足す、3行に c を足す

$$1.25 \times 10^{-1} = 1.25 \times 10^{-1}$$

$$P_3(3,1) P_3(3,1) = E,$$

$$\rightarrow P_m(i, j)^{-1} = P_m(i, j)$$

$$Q_m(\frac{1}{\lambda}) Q_m(\lambda) = E_m$$

$$Q_m(\lambda)^{-1} = Q_m\left(\frac{1}{\lambda}\right)$$

$$R_m(c, j, \lambda) R_m(c, j, -\lambda) = E_m$$

$$R_n(c, j, \lambda)^{-1} = R_n(c, j, -\lambda)$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 3 & 3 & 5 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow[\substack{197 \times (-3) \\ 39712+}]{\substack{197 \times (-3) \\ 39712+}} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 & 2 & -3 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 335001 \\ - 303300 \\ \hline 032-301 \end{array}$$

$$\xrightarrow[\substack{297 \times (-3) \\ 239712+}]{\substack{297 \times (-3) \\ 239712+}} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & -3 & -3 & 1 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 032-301 \\ - 033030 \\ \hline 00-1-3-31 \end{array}$$

$$\xrightarrow[\substack{397 \times (-1) \\ 39712+}]{\substack{397 \times (-1) \\ 39712+}} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 3 & 3 & -1 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 101100 \\ - 00133-1 \\ \hline 100-2-31 \end{array}$$

$$\xrightarrow[\substack{197 \times (-1) \\ 397 \times (-1) \\ 239712+}]{\substack{197 \times (-1) \\ 397 \times (-1) \\ 239712+}} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & -2 & -3 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -3 & -2 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 3 & 3 & -1 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 011010 \\ - 00133-1 \\ \hline 010-3-21 \end{array}$$

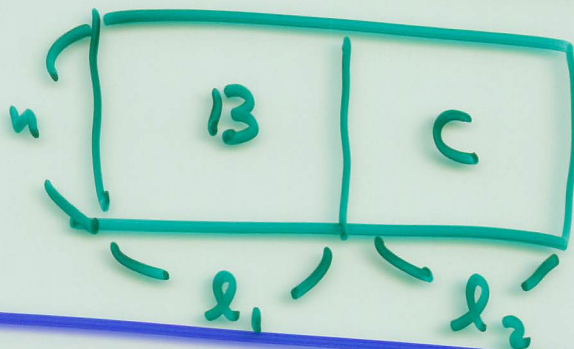
$\uparrow$
 A^{-1}

$$A : m \times n$$

$$B : n \times l_1, C : n \times l_2$$

$$\underline{\text{ex}} \quad A(B|C)$$

$$= (AB|AC)$$



$$A(B|C)$$

$$= A(\vec{e}_1, \dots, \vec{e}_{l_1} | \vec{e}_1, \dots, \vec{e}_{l_2})$$

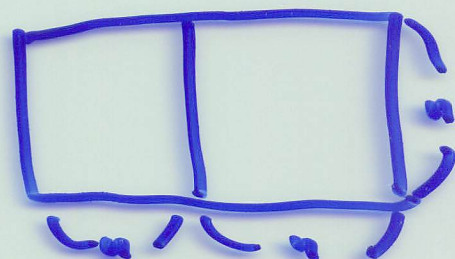
$$= (A\vec{e}_1, \dots, A\vec{e}_{l_1} | A\vec{e}_1, \dots, A\vec{e}_{l_2})$$

$$= (AB|AC)$$

$$(A | E_n) \xrightarrow{\text{row operations}} (E_n | \textcircled{B})$$

" A^{-1} "

$$\begin{aligned} P_k \cdots P_2 P_1 (A | E_n) &= (E_n | B) \\ (P_j: \text{row operations}) \\ &= P_k \cdots P_2 P_1 (P_1 A | E_n) \\ &= (P_k \cdots P_2 P_1 A | P_k \cdots P_1 E_n) \end{aligned}$$



① $P_k \cdots P_1 A = E_n$

② $P_k \cdots P_1 E_n = B \rightarrow P E_n = B \rightarrow P = B$

$P = P_k \cdots P_1$ is a r. $P \text{ invertible}$

① $PA = E_n$ exists P^{-1} s.t.

$$P^{-1} P A = P^{-1} E_n = P^{-1}$$

"

$$E_n A = A \Rightarrow A: \text{invertible}$$

$A^{-1} = P.$

① A, B : $n \times n$ 正則行列, 正則
 $\Rightarrow AB$: 正則

② 逆行列の逆行列は正則

③ A : 正則 $\Rightarrow A^{-1}$: 正則
 $(A^{-1})^{-1} = A$

④ $P E_n = B$
 P^{-1}

逆行列 $(A | E_n) \rightarrow \dots \rightarrow (E_n | B)$
 $\uparrow$ $n \times n$ $n \times n$ $\uparrow$ A^{-1}

A の階数が $n \Rightarrow A$: 正則.

次の行列が 3×3 行列 A である

$\text{rank } A < 3$ $A: 3 \times 3$

$\Rightarrow A$ は A : 正則でない
 (逆行列)

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 0 & 8 \\ 2 & 3 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

10/12

① 独立1次元方程式 85 page ~

② 非斉次連立
1次元方程式 etc. 19 page ~