

1次元の基底

$$\textcircled{I} \quad 2 = \sum \vec{e}_i \quad \vec{a} = \begin{pmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \end{pmatrix}, \quad \vec{e} = \begin{pmatrix} e_1 \\ e_2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\vec{a} \neq \vec{e} \iff (\lambda \vec{a} + \mu \vec{e} = \vec{0} \implies \lambda = \mu = 0)$$

$$\vec{a} \parallel \vec{e} \iff \exists (\lambda, \mu) \neq \vec{0} \quad \lambda \vec{a} + \mu \vec{e} = \vec{0}$$

1次元基底

$$\vec{a} \neq \vec{e} \iff |\vec{a} \vec{e}| \neq 0 \iff (\vec{a} \vec{e}) \text{ は基底}$$

$$\vec{a} \parallel \vec{e} \iff |\vec{a} \vec{e}| = 0 \iff (\vec{a} \vec{e}) \text{ は基底でない}$$

Aが2x2行列 a ∈ ℝ

$$A: \text{基底} \iff (A \vec{v} = \vec{0} \implies \vec{v} = \vec{0}) \iff |A| \neq 0$$

$$A: \text{基底でない} \iff \exists \vec{v} \neq \vec{0} \quad A \vec{v} = \vec{0} \iff |A| = 0$$

② $3 = \vec{a} = \vec{b}$. $\vec{a} = \begin{pmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \\ a_3 \end{pmatrix}$, $\vec{b} = \begin{pmatrix} e_1 \\ e_2 \\ e_3 \end{pmatrix}$

$\vec{a} \neq \vec{b} \iff \begin{vmatrix} a_1 & e_1 \\ a_2 & e_2 \end{vmatrix} \neq 0 \text{ OR } \begin{vmatrix} a_1 & e_1 \\ a_3 & e_3 \end{vmatrix} \neq 0 \text{ OR } \begin{vmatrix} a_2 & e_2 \\ a_3 & e_3 \end{vmatrix} \neq 0$

$\vec{a} \parallel \vec{b} \iff \begin{vmatrix} a_1 & e_1 \\ a_2 & e_2 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} a_1 & e_1 \\ a_3 & e_3 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} a_2 & e_2 \\ a_3 & e_3 \end{vmatrix} = 0$

7" S.K.L. 4.11

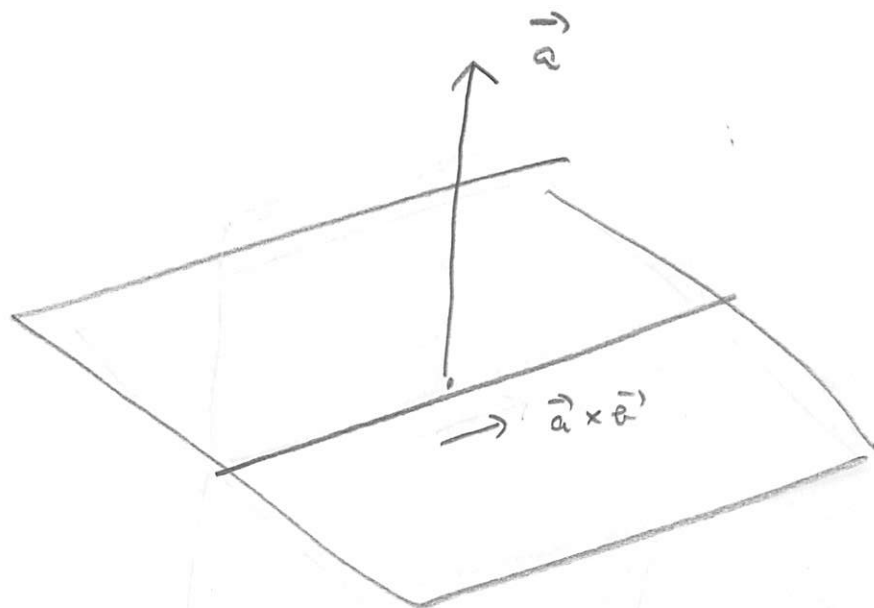
$\vec{a} \times \vec{b} = \begin{pmatrix} \begin{vmatrix} a_2 & e_2 \\ a_3 & e_3 \end{vmatrix} \\ - \begin{vmatrix} a_1 & e_1 \\ a_3 & e_3 \end{vmatrix} \\ \begin{vmatrix} a_1 & e_1 \\ a_2 & e_2 \end{vmatrix} \end{pmatrix}$

$\vec{a} \times \vec{b} = \vec{0} \iff \vec{a} \parallel \vec{b}$

$\vec{a} \times \vec{b} = \vec{0} \iff \vec{a} \neq \vec{b}$

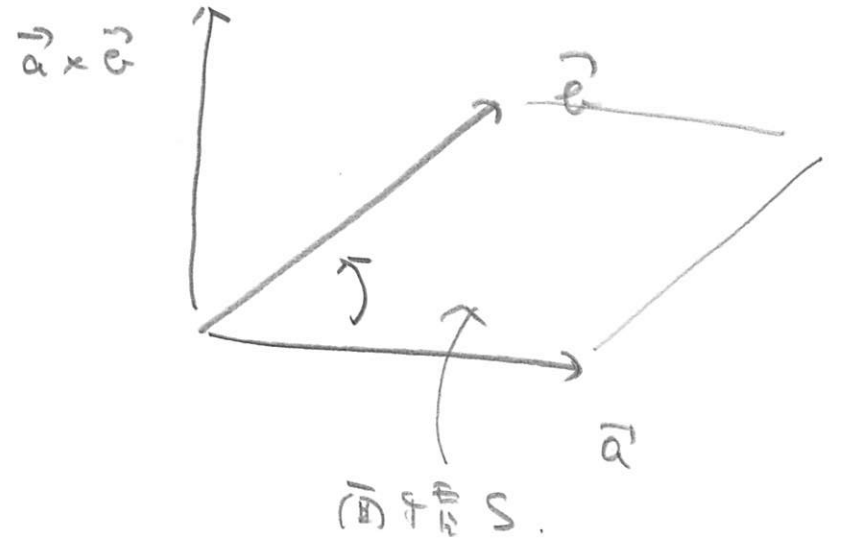
7" S.K.L. 4.11 の 11.11.11

$\vec{a} \perp \vec{a} \times \vec{b}$, $\vec{b} \perp \vec{a} \times \vec{b}$



$$\|\vec{a} \times \vec{e}\| = 5$$

$\Rightarrow \|\vec{a}\| \sin \theta = 5 \Rightarrow \sin \theta = \frac{5}{\|\vec{a}\|}$



1.5.11 a) 13 p. 11

$\vec{a}, \vec{e} \in \mathbb{R}^n$

$$\|\vec{a} + \vec{e}\|^2 = \|\vec{a}\|^2 + 2(\vec{a}, \vec{e}) + \|\vec{e}\|^2$$

(1.5)

$\|\vec{e} - t\vec{a}\|^2 \stackrel{!}{=} \frac{10}{12} \cdot 1 \cdot 1 = 3 \Rightarrow t = ?$

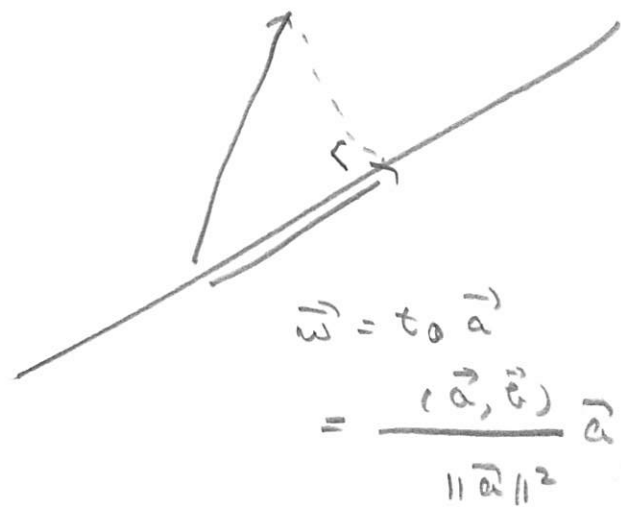
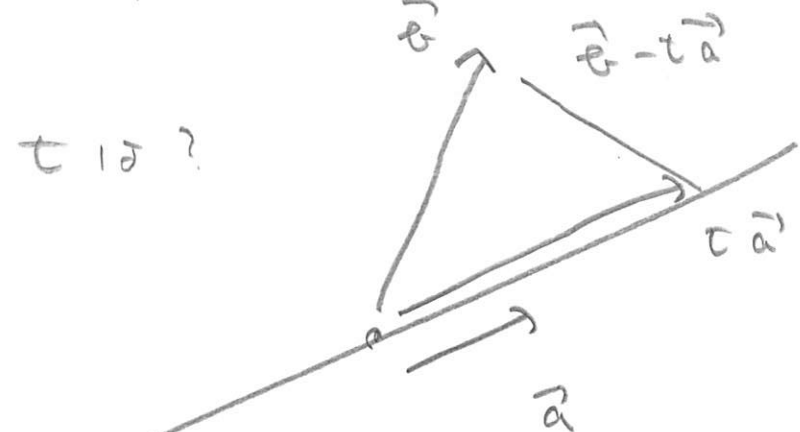
$\vec{a} \neq \vec{0} \quad a < 2$

$$t = t_0 = \frac{(\vec{a}, \vec{e})}{\|\vec{a}\|^2}$$

$$\vec{w} = t_0 \vec{a} = \frac{(\vec{a}, \vec{e})}{\|\vec{a}\|^2} \vec{a}$$

$$\vec{e} - \vec{w} \perp \vec{a}$$

1.3.11 a) $\vec{a} \perp \vec{b} \iff \langle \vec{a}, \vec{b} \rangle = 0$



$$\vec{w} = t_0 \vec{a} = \frac{(\vec{a}, \vec{e})}{\|\vec{a}\|^2} \vec{a}$$

$$\vec{a}, \vec{b} \in \mathbb{R}^n$$

$$F: \mathbb{R}^2 \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^n$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} \mapsto x \vec{a} + y \vec{b} = (\vec{a} \ \vec{b}) \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix}$$

Σ
1, 1, 2
2

$$F(x \vec{u} + y \vec{v}) = x F(\vec{u}) + y F(\vec{v})$$

⇔

$$(\vec{a} \ \vec{b}) (x \vec{u} + y \vec{v}) = x (\vec{a} \ \vec{b}) \vec{u} + y (\vec{a} \ \vec{b}) \vec{v}$$

$$\vec{p}, \vec{q} \in \mathbb{R}^2$$

$$G: \mathbb{R}^2 \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^2$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} s \\ t \end{pmatrix} \mapsto s \vec{p} + t \vec{q} = (\vec{p} \ \vec{q}) \begin{pmatrix} s \\ t \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\mathbb{R}^2 \xrightarrow{G} \mathbb{R}^2 \xrightarrow{F} \mathbb{R}^n$$

$\underbrace{\hspace{10em}}_{F \circ G}$

$$((\vec{a} \ \vec{b}) (\vec{p} \ \vec{q})) \begin{pmatrix} s \\ t \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(F \circ G) \begin{pmatrix} s \\ t \end{pmatrix} = F(G(\begin{pmatrix} s \\ t \end{pmatrix})) = F(s \vec{p} + t \vec{q})$$

||

$$\stackrel{\Sigma}{\uparrow} = s F(\vec{p}) + t F(\vec{q}) = (F(\vec{p}) \ F(\vec{q})) \begin{pmatrix} s \\ t \end{pmatrix} = ((\vec{a} \ \vec{b}) \vec{p} \ (\vec{a} \ \vec{b}) \vec{q}) \begin{pmatrix} s \\ t \end{pmatrix}$$