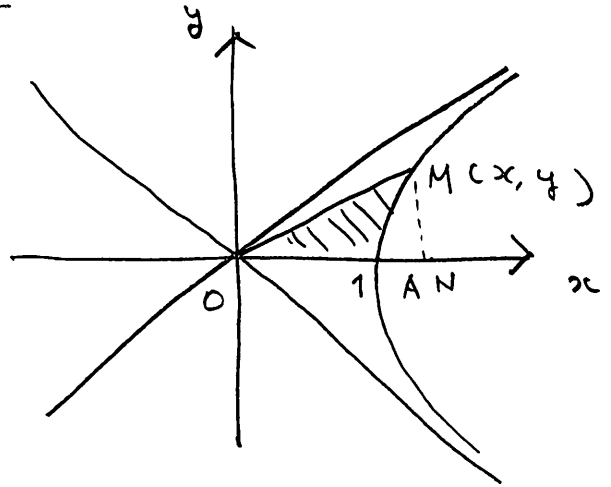


又又由系の  $11^{\circ}$  の  $x$ - $s$  表示に  $2112$

$$x^2 - y^2 = 1$$

の  $11^{\circ}$  の  $x$ - $s$  表示を考へる 余半部  
の面積を  $S$  とする



$$S = \triangle OMN - \int_1^x y \, dx$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} xy - \int_1^x y \, dx$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} x \sqrt{x^2 - 1} - \int_1^x \sqrt{s^2 - 1} \, ds$$

2" である。

$$\begin{aligned} I &= \int_1^x \sqrt{s^2 - 1} \, ds = \left[ s \sqrt{s^2 - 1} \right]_1^x - \int_1^x \frac{s^2}{\sqrt{s^2 - 1}} \, ds \\ &= x \sqrt{x^2 - 1} - \int_1^x \frac{s^2 - 1}{\sqrt{s^2 - 1}} \, ds - \int_1^x \frac{ds}{\sqrt{s^2 - 1}} \\ &= x \sqrt{x^2 - 1} - I - \int_1^x \frac{ds}{\sqrt{s^2 - 1}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{71)} \quad I = \frac{1}{2} x \sqrt{x^2 - 1} - \frac{1}{2} \int_1^x \frac{ds}{\sqrt{s^2 - 1}}$$

$$\text{と} \quad \int_1^x \frac{ds}{\sqrt{s^2 - 1}} \quad \text{の} \quad \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{t^2 - 1}} dt = \ln |t + \sqrt{t^2 - 1}| + C$$

$$J = \int_1^x \frac{ds}{\sqrt{s^2 - 1}} \quad \text{は} \quad t = s + \sqrt{s^2 - 1} \quad \text{と} \quad \text{置換して} \quad \int \frac{1}{t} dt$$

$$\sqrt{s^2 - 1} = t - s$$

の両辺を

$$s^2 - 1 = t^2 - 2ts + s^2$$

$$\text{71)} \quad s = \frac{t^2 - 1}{2t} = \frac{1}{2} \left( t + \frac{1}{t} \right) \quad \leftarrow s \text{ と } t \text{ の表示}$$

$$\sqrt{s^2-1} = t - \frac{t^2+1}{2t} = \frac{t^2-1}{2t} \quad \text{e try}$$

$$ds = \frac{1}{2} \left( 1 - \frac{1}{t^2} \right) dt$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{e try} \int \frac{ds}{\sqrt{s^2-1}} &= \int_1^{x+\sqrt{x^2-1}} \frac{\frac{1}{2} \left( 1 - \frac{1}{t^2} \right) dt}{\frac{t^2-1}{2t}} = \int_1^{x+\sqrt{x^2-1}} \frac{1}{t} dt = \log_f (x + \sqrt{x^2-1}) \end{aligned}$$

e try a v

$$I = \frac{1}{2} x \sqrt{x^2-1} - \frac{1}{2} \log_f (x + \sqrt{x^2-1})$$

e try. 2x + v

$$S = \frac{1}{2} \log_f (x + \sqrt{x^2-1})$$

e try.

$$S = \frac{t}{2} \quad \text{e try e.}$$

$$e^t = x + \sqrt{x^2-1}$$

$$e^{-t} = \frac{1}{x + \sqrt{x^2-1}} = x - \sqrt{x^2-1}$$

a 2) 2x + v

$$x = \frac{1}{2} (e^t + e^{-t}) = \cosh t$$

$$y = \sqrt{x^2-1} = \sinh t$$

e try.