

X 集合とす

$A, B \subset X$

$a \in X$

$$(A \cup B)^c = A^c \cap B^c$$

証明.

c complementary set

A^c は A の補集合.

$$a \notin A^c \Leftrightarrow a \in X \text{ かつ } a \in A$$

$$x \in (A \cup B)^c \Leftrightarrow x \notin A \cup B.$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \text{NOT}(x \in A \cup B)$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \text{NOT}(x \in A \text{ OR } x \in B)$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \text{NOT}(x \in A) \text{ AND } \text{NOT}(x \in B)$$

$$\Leftrightarrow x \in A^c \text{ AND } x \in B^c$$

$$\Leftrightarrow x \in A^c \cap B^c$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{NOT} \quad \rightarrow \quad f: \Omega \rightarrow S \\ \quad \quad \quad \cup \\ \quad \quad \quad A \\ \wedge \quad \vee \\ \text{and} \quad \text{or} \end{array} \quad f^{-1}(A) = \{ \omega \in \Omega; f(\omega) \in A \}$$

$$\Omega = \{1, 2, 3\}$$

$$\mathcal{P}_\Omega = \{ \emptyset, \{1\}, \{2\}, \{3\}, \\ \{1, 2\}, \{1, 3\}, \{2, 3\}, \\ \{1, 2, 3\} \}$$

Ω a set of 2 or + trivial $\Rightarrow \mathcal{F}$

$$\mathcal{F}_0 = \{ \emptyset, \Omega \}$$

$$\mathcal{F}_1 = \mathcal{P}_\Omega$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} \emptyset = \Omega^c \in \mathcal{F} & & \mathcal{F}_2, n+1 \\ \uparrow & & A_{\mathcal{F}_2} = \emptyset \\ \Omega \in \mathcal{F}. & & \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & A_1 \cup A_2 \cup \dots \cup A_n \cup \emptyset \cup \emptyset \cup \dots \\ & = A_1 \cup A_2 \cup \dots \cup A_n \in \mathcal{F} \end{aligned}$$

$$A_1^c, \dots, A_n^c \in \mathcal{F} \quad A_1, \dots, A_n, \dots \in \mathcal{F}$$

$$A_1^c \cup A_2^c \cup \dots \cup A_n^c \in \mathcal{F}$$

$$= (A_1 \cap A_2 \cap \dots \cap A_n)^c \quad \left\langle \bigcup_{n=1}^{+\infty} A_n^c \in \mathcal{F} \right.$$

$$\rightsquigarrow A_1 \cap A_2 \cap \dots \cap A_n \in \mathcal{F} \quad \left(\bigcap_{n=1}^{+\infty} A_n \right)^c$$

$$(B^c)^c = B \quad \left\langle \bigcap_{n=1}^{+\infty} A_n \in \mathcal{F} \right.$$

$$A \setminus B = A \cap B^c \in \mathcal{F}$$

$$A, B^c \in \mathcal{F}$$

$f(x)$ 非負

$$\int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} f(x) dx = 1, f(x) \geq 0$$

$$\int_{\bigcup_n A_n} f(x) dx = \sum_{n=1}^{+\infty} \int_{A_n} f(x) dx$$

A_n : ϵ_n 非負, $\epsilon_n \downarrow 0$ 非負, $\epsilon_n \downarrow 0$?

\rightarrow $\cup_{n=1}^{\infty} A_n$

$$\Omega \cap \emptyset = \emptyset$$

$$P(\Omega \cup \emptyset) = P(\Omega) = 1$$

$$P(\Omega) + P(\emptyset) \sim P(\emptyset) = 0$$

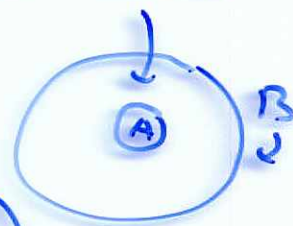
$$A \subset B \Rightarrow P(A) \leq P(B) \quad B \setminus A$$

$A, B \in \mathcal{F}$

$$A + (B \setminus A) = B$$

$$P(B) = P(A + (B \setminus A))$$

$$= P(A) + P(B \setminus A) \geq P(A)$$



$\exists!$ unique $\tau \in \mathbb{R}$
 \rightarrow continuous

$$\mathcal{F}_\lambda \subset \mathcal{P}_\Omega$$

$$\mathcal{F}_\lambda : \sigma\text{-field} \Rightarrow \bigcap_{\lambda \in \Lambda} \mathcal{F}_\lambda : \sigma\text{-field}$$

$$\mathcal{F} = \bigcap \mathcal{G} \Rightarrow \mathcal{F} \subset \mathcal{G}_1$$

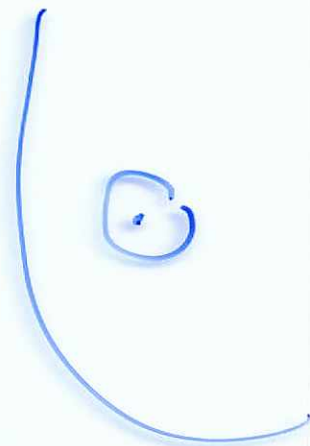
$\mathcal{G}_1 : \sigma\text{-field}$
 $\mathcal{G}_1 \supset \mathcal{A}$

$U \subset \mathbb{R}^n$ 開集合

任意 $x \in U \Rightarrow \exists r > 0$

$$B_r(x) \subset U$$

||
 中心 x , 半径 r の開球



$$(a, +\infty] = (a, +\infty) \quad \mathbb{Q} \text{ 可算個}$$

$U : \mathbb{R}$ の開集合. $U \cap \mathbb{Q} = \{x_1, x_2, \dots\}$

$$x_i \quad \xrightarrow{I_i} \quad I_i \subset U$$

$$U = \bigcup_{i=1}^{+\infty} I_i$$

$$\mathbb{Q} \subset \sigma(A_1)$$

• 8 $A_1 \subset A_2 \subset \mathcal{P}$

$$\sigma[A_1] \subset \sigma[A_2]$$

$f: \sigma(\mathcal{F}) \rightarrow \mathcal{F}$
 $\sigma[\mathcal{F}] = \mathcal{F}$

$$\emptyset \subset \sigma[A_1] \rightsquigarrow \sigma[\emptyset] \subset \sigma[\sigma[A_1]]$$

$$\beta_{\mathbb{R}} \quad \sigma[A_1]$$

$$A_1 \subset \emptyset \Rightarrow \sigma[A_1] \subset \sigma[\emptyset]$$

$$\beta_{\mathbb{R}} \quad \sigma[\emptyset]$$

$$P(asxse) = P(asrse) \Rightarrow x = r$$

$x: \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$

多... 右... 左... 右...

$$\Leftrightarrow x^{-1}(a, e)$$

$$(a, e) \in \mathcal{F}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \{x_j: a < x_j \leq e\} \in \mathcal{F}$$