

$\mathcal{F}_X(\xi)$ 確率密度関数 X の
特性関数

$f, g: \mathbb{R}$ 上の関数

$$f * g = \int_{\mathbb{R}} f(z+y) g(y) dy.$$

f と g の $T_1 = T_2 = 2$ 以上
(convolution)
は \mathcal{L}^1 上の

$$f * g = g * f.$$


②

$$\int_{\mathbb{R}} |f| < +\infty$$

$$\int_{\mathbb{R}} |g| < +\infty \Rightarrow \int_{\mathbb{R}} |f * g| dx.$$

Fubini

$$\int_{\mathbb{R}} \left(\int_{\mathbb{R}} |F(x, y)| dx \right) dy < +\infty$$

$$\Rightarrow \int_{\mathbb{R}^2} F(x, y) dx dy$$


$$= \int_{\mathbb{R}} \left(\int_{\mathbb{R}} F(x, y) dx \right) dy$$

$$= \int_{\mathbb{R}} \left(\int_{\mathbb{R}} F(x, y) dy \right) dx.$$

X_1, \dots, X_n 独立

$$\iff P(a_1 \leq X \leq b_1, \dots, a_n \leq X \leq b_n)$$

$$= \prod_{i=1}^n P(a_i \leq X_i \leq b_i)$$

$$\prod_{i=1}^n \alpha_i = \alpha_1 \alpha_2 \dots \alpha_n$$

product

= sum \sum

Z: n, p 独立变量

$$E[Z] = E[X_1] + \dots + E[X_n]$$

独立变量期望 (独立变量)

$$E[X_i] = 0 \cdot 0 + p \cdot 1 = p$$

$$E[Z] = np$$

$$V[Z] = V[X_1] + \dots + V[X_n]$$

独立

$$V[Z] = V[X_1] + \dots + V[X_n]$$

↑
独立

$$\begin{aligned} V[X_i] &= E[X_i^2] - (E[X_i])^2 \\ &= 0^2 \cdot q + 1^2 \cdot p - (p)^2 \\ &= p - p^2 = p(1-p) = pq \end{aligned}$$

$$V[Z] = npq.$$

$$(e^{\alpha t})' = \alpha e^{\alpha t}$$

证

$$E[X] = \frac{1}{\sqrt{t}} g'(0)$$

$X \sim f(x)$
 $t > 0$

$$g(\xi) = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} e^{ix\xi} f(x) dx$$

$$g'(\xi) = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} ix e^{ix\xi} f(x) dx$$

$$= \sqrt{t} \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} x e^{ix\xi} f(x) dx$$

$$g'(0) = \sqrt{t} \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} x f(x) dx = \sqrt{t} E[X]$$

$f_n(x) : (a, b)$ 上で微分可能

$$\sum_{n=0}^{+\infty} |f_n(x)| < +\infty$$

$n=0$

$+\infty$

$$\sum_{n=0}^{+\infty} |f_n'(x)| < +\infty$$

$n \neq 0$

\Rightarrow

$$\frac{d}{dx} \sum_{n=0}^{+\infty} f_n(x)$$

$$= \sum_{n=0}^{+\infty} f_n'(x)$$

$$f(z) = \sum_{j=0}^{+\infty} e^{i\alpha_j z} p_j$$

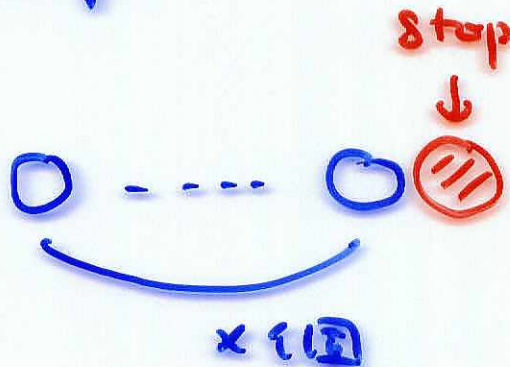
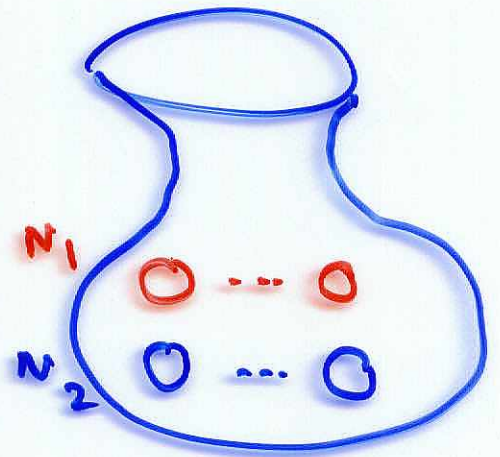
$$\sum_{j=0}^{+\infty} |e^{i\alpha_j z} p_j| = \sum_{j=0}^{+\infty} p_j = 1$$

$$f'(z) = \sum_{j=0}^{+\infty} i\alpha_j e^{i\alpha_j z} p_j$$

$$\sum_{j=0}^{+\infty} |\alpha_j| \cdot p_j < +\infty$$

$$p = \frac{N_1}{N_1 + N_2}$$

$$q = 1 - p$$



$$|z| < 1 \quad 1 + z + z^2 + \dots = \frac{1}{1-z}$$

$$S_n = 1 + z + \dots + z^n$$

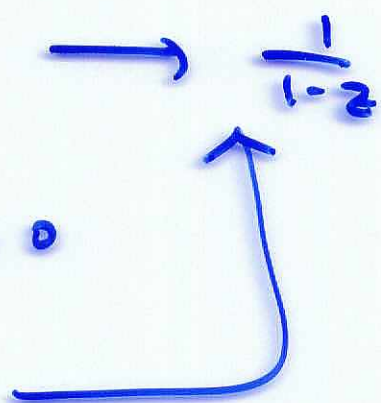
$$z S_n = z + \dots + z^n + z^{n+1}$$

$$(1-z) S_n = 1 - z^{n+1}$$

$$S_n = \frac{1 - z^{n+1}}{1 - z}$$

$$|z^{n+1}| = |z|^{n+1} \rightarrow 0$$

$$z^{n+1} \rightarrow 0$$



$$\mathbb{E}[x] = \sum_{k=0}^{+\infty} k p g^k$$

級数対42項 実数 ρ の完備性.

$$\sum_{n=0}^{+\infty} |a_n| < +\infty \Rightarrow \sum_{n=0}^{+\infty} a_n \text{ 42項.}$$

42項の判定. $a_n \neq 0$ d'Alembert

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left| \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} \right| = r \text{ とする.}$$

(1) $r < 1 \Rightarrow \sum_{n=0}^{+\infty} a_n$ 級数対42項.

(2) $r > 1 \Rightarrow \sum_{n=0}^{+\infty} a_n$ は42項でない.

x の級数対42項

$\sum_{n=0}^{+\infty} a_n x^n$ の42項判定.

$$\frac{|a_{n+1} x^{n+1}|}{|a_n x^n|} = |x| \frac{|a_{n+1}|}{|a_n|}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{|a_{n+1}|}{|a_n|} = \rho \text{ とする. } |x| \cdot \rho < 1$$

$$|x| < \frac{1}{\rho} \text{ 2-42項.}$$

134. $\sum_{n=0}^{+\infty} n x^n$

$|x| < 1$ 2-429.
 5237 429

$\frac{n+1}{n} \rightarrow \rho = 1.$

$\sum_{n=0}^{+\infty} a_n x^n$

$\lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} \left| \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} \right| = \rho$
 233.



$\sum_{n=0}^{+\infty} a_n \cdot n x^{n-1}$

$\left| \frac{a_{n+1} \cdot (n+1)}{a_n \cdot n} \right|$

$|x| < \frac{1}{\rho} \quad |x| < \frac{1}{2}$

$= \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right) \left| \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} \right| \rightarrow \rho$

$\frac{d}{dx} \sum_{n=0}^{+\infty} a_n x^n = \sum_{n=0}^{+\infty} n a_n x^{n-1}$

$\sum_{n=0}^{+\infty} a_n x^n \quad (x \text{ 且 } |x| < \frac{1}{\rho})$

∞ 阶 幂 级 数 的 求 导

$q = 1 - p$

$$P(X = k) = p q^k$$

$$E[X] = p \cdot \sum_{k=0}^{+\infty} k q^k = p \cdot \frac{q}{(1-q)^2} = \frac{q}{p}$$

$$\sum_{k=0}^{+\infty} q^k = \frac{1}{1-q}$$

$$q = 1$$

$$\frac{1}{1} \rightarrow 1 = q$$

$$\sum_{k=0}^{+\infty} k q^{k-1} = \frac{1}{(1-q)^2}$$

$$E[X^2] = \dots$$