

$$z_n = x_n + iy_n \rightarrow \alpha = a + ib$$

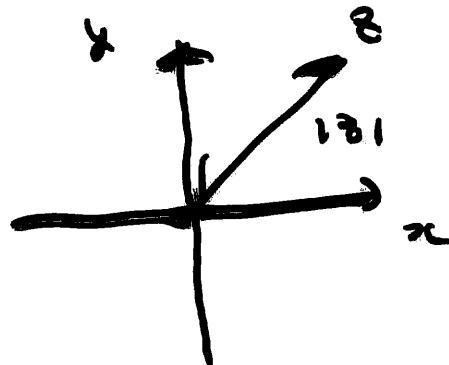
$$\textcircled{1} |z_n - \alpha| = \sqrt{(x_n - a)^2 + (y_n - b)^2}$$

$\rightarrow 0$

(x, y)
 \updownarrow
 $z = x + iy$

$$|z| = \sqrt{x^2 + y^2}$$

$$0 \leq \begin{cases} |x_n - a| \\ |y_n - b| \end{cases}$$



Gauss 平面

$$\leq |z_n - \alpha|$$

$$\leq |x_n - a| + |y_n - b|$$

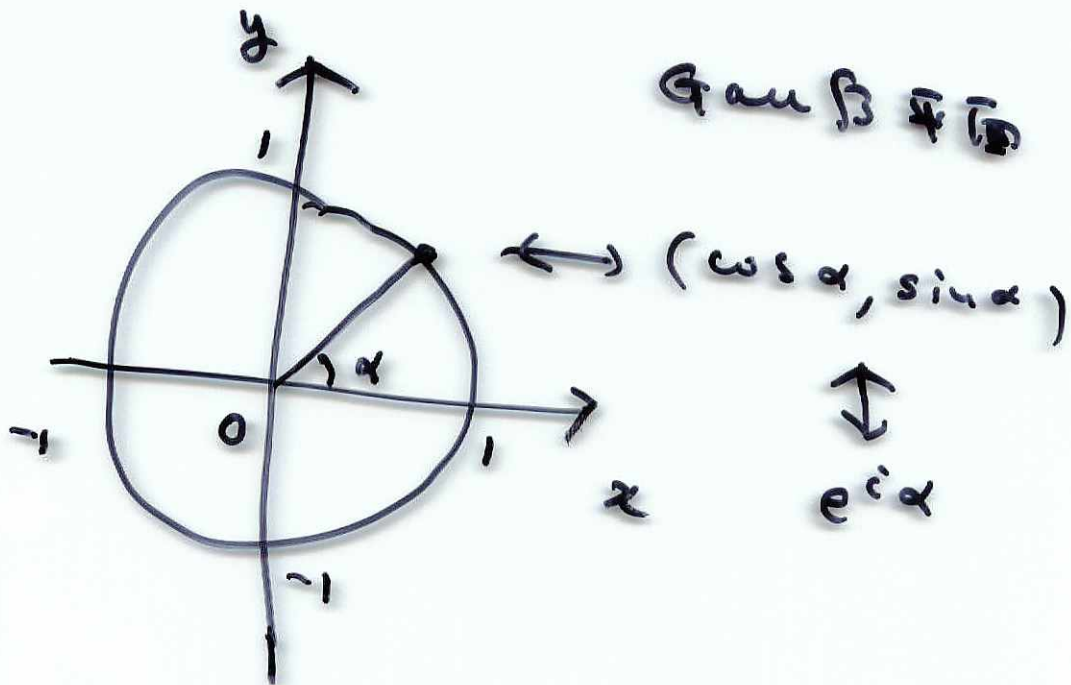
$$z_n \rightarrow \alpha \iff \begin{cases} x_n \rightarrow a \\ y_n \rightarrow b \end{cases}$$

$$\bullet \sum_{n=0}^{+\infty} |z_n| < +\infty \implies \sum_{n=0}^{+\infty} z_n = \text{收敛.}$$

实数及复数 $1 = 1 + 2\pi i$

$$\bullet \sum_{n=0}^{+\infty} \frac{|z_n|^n}{n!} = \sum_{n=0}^{+\infty} \frac{|z|^n}{n!} = e^{|z|} < +\infty$$

$$|z_1 z_2| = |z_1| \cdot |z_2|$$

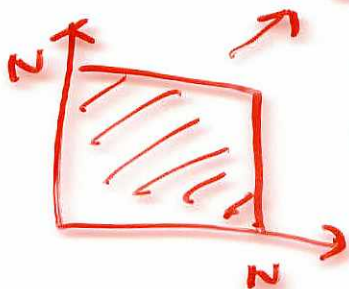
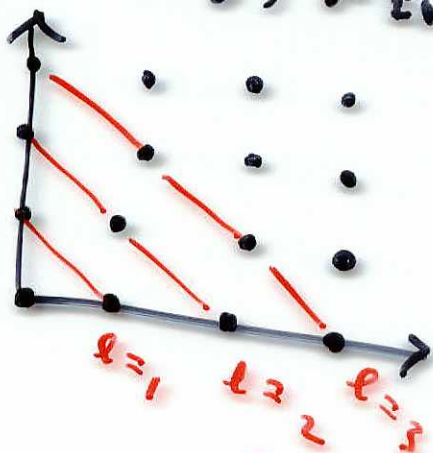


$$\begin{pmatrix} \cos \alpha & -\sin \alpha \\ \sin \alpha & \cos \alpha \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \cos \beta & -\sin \beta \\ \sin \beta & \cos \beta \end{pmatrix} = ?$$

$$\mathbb{Z}_+ = \{0, 1, 2, \dots\}$$

$$\mathbb{Z} = \{0, \pm 1, \pm 2, \dots\} \quad \text{Zahl}$$

(i, j) = Zeilen



$$\lim_{N \rightarrow \infty} \sum_{i,j \in \mathbb{N}} |a_{ij}| < +\infty$$

$$\Rightarrow \lim_{N \rightarrow \infty} \sum_{i,j \in \mathbb{N}} a_{ij} = \sum_{i,j \in \mathbb{N}} a_{ij}$$

$$(z+w)^l = \sum_{i=0}^l \binom{l}{i} z^i w^{l-i}$$

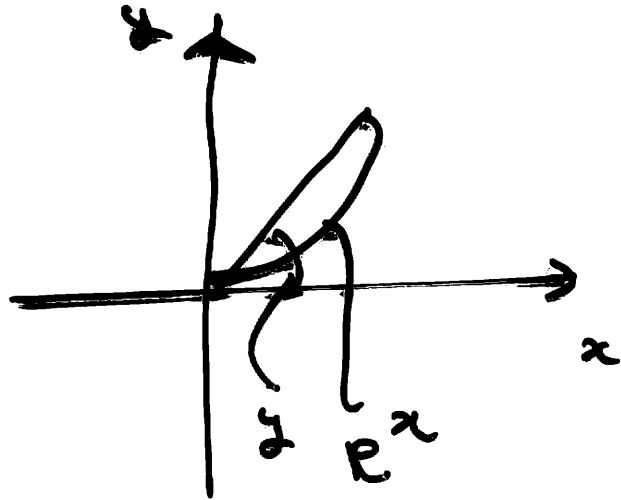
$$\binom{l}{i} = \frac{l!}{i!j!}$$

$$j = l - i$$

二項定理

$$e^z = e^x e^{iy} = e^x (\cos y + \sqrt{-1} \sin y)$$

$$z = x + \sqrt{-1} y$$



$$|e^x \cdot (\cos y + \sqrt{-1} \sin y)|$$

$$= e^x \cdot |\cos y + \sqrt{-1} \sin y|$$

$$= e^x \sqrt{\cos^2 y + \sin^2 y}$$

$$= e^x$$

$$f'(a) = \lim_{t \rightarrow a} \frac{f(t) - f(a)}{t - a} \quad \text{と定義する}$$

$$\frac{f(t) - f(a)}{t - a} = \frac{f_1(t) - f_1(a)}{t - a} + \sqrt{1} \frac{f_2(t) - f_2(a)}{t - a}$$

$t - a \in \mathbb{R}$

$a \in \mathbb{R} \quad a \in \mathbb{R}$

- $(e^{ibx})' = i b e^{ibx}$
- $(e^{ax})' = a e^{ax}$

$\alpha \in \mathbb{C}$

$$(e^{\alpha x})' = \alpha e^{\alpha x}$$

$$f''(t) + f(t) = 0 \iff \lambda^2 + 1 = 0$$

$$f(t) = f(0) \cos t + f'(0) \sin t$$

事行世事上. \square ア了事上.
 事上事上, 事上.

X 確率変数 $\xi \in \mathbb{R}$

$$f(\xi) = E[e^{iX\xi}] \quad \text{特性関数}$$

$f(x)$: X の確率密度関数

$$\begin{aligned} f(\xi) &= \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} e^{ix\xi} f(x) dx \\ &= \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \cos(x\xi) f(x) dx \\ &\quad + i \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \sin(x\xi) f(x) dx \end{aligned}$$

例 2.1 $X: 2$ 重二項分布 $q = 1-p$

$$P(X=k) = \binom{n}{k} p^k q^{n-k}$$

$$\begin{aligned} f(\xi) &\quad (k=0, 1, 2, \dots, n) \\ &= E[e^{iX\xi}] = \sum_{k=0}^n P(X=k) e^{ik\xi} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} e^{i\alpha} e^{i\beta} &= e^{i(\alpha+\beta)} \\ (e^{ik\xi}) &= (e^{i\xi})^k \end{aligned} \quad = \sum_{k=0}^n \binom{n}{k} (p e^{i\xi})^k \times (1-p)^{n-k}$$
$$= (p e^{i\xi} + q)^n$$

例 3.

$$\left(\frac{1}{\alpha} e^{\alpha x}\right)' = \frac{1}{\alpha} \cdot \alpha e^{\alpha x} = e^{\alpha x}$$

$$\lambda > 0$$

$$x \sim \begin{cases} \lambda e^{-\lambda x} & (x \geq 0) \\ 0 & (x < 0) \end{cases}$$

指數分布.

$$\hat{f}(s) = \int_0^{+\infty} e^{ixs} \cdot \lambda e^{-\lambda x} dx$$

$$= \lambda \int_0^{+\infty} \cos xs e^{-\lambda x} dx \quad \text{I}$$

$$+ \sqrt{-1} \lambda \int_0^{+\infty} e^{ixs} e^{-\lambda x} dx \quad \text{J}$$

I, J 是 \cos 及 \sin 的 l-t

$$= \lambda \int_0^{+\infty} e^{(-\lambda + is)x} dx$$

$$= \lambda \left[\frac{1}{-\lambda + is} e^{(-\lambda + is)x} \right]_0^{+\infty}$$

$$|e^{-\lambda x} \cdot e^{isx}| = e^{-\lambda x} \rightarrow 0$$

$\lambda > 0$ 注意.

$$e^{-\lambda x} \cdot e^{isx} \rightarrow 0 \quad (x \rightarrow +\infty)$$

$$= \frac{\lambda}{\lambda - is}$$

Lat. k

$$X \sim f(x)$$

$$Y \sim f(y)$$

独立.

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} \lambda e^{-\lambda x} & (x \geq 0) \\ 0 & (x < 0) \end{cases}$$

$$Z_2 = X + Y$$

$z \geq 0$ だけ計算.

$$\sim h(z) = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} f(z-y) f(y) dy$$

$$Z_3 = Z_2 + Z = X + Y + Z \text{ の確率密度}$$

$$Z \sim f(z)$$

X, Y, Z 独立

計算.