

$n \times 1$ column vector

$$\vec{a} = \begin{pmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \\ \vdots \\ a_n \end{pmatrix} \mapsto {}^t \vec{a} = (a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n)$$

$$\mapsto {}^t({}^t \vec{a}) = \begin{pmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \\ \vdots \\ a_n \end{pmatrix} = \vec{a}$$

$$a_i = (a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n) \mapsto {}^t a_i = \begin{pmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \\ \vdots \\ a_n \end{pmatrix}$$

$${}^t({}^t a_i) = (a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n) = a_i$$

$$A = (\vec{a}_1, \dots, \vec{a}_n) \mapsto {}^t A = \begin{pmatrix} {}^t \vec{a}_1 \\ {}^t \vec{a}_2 \\ \vdots \\ {}^t \vec{a}_n \end{pmatrix}$$

$m \times n$ matrix

$n \times 1$ column vector

$$= \begin{pmatrix} a_{11} \\ a_{12} \\ \vdots \\ a_{1m} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= ({}^t a_{11}, {}^t a_{12}, \dots, {}^t a_{1m})$$

$${}^t({}^t A) = A$$

$$\begin{aligned} {}^t({}^t A) &= ({}^t({}^t \vec{a}_1), \dots, {}^t({}^t \vec{a}_n)) \\ &= (\vec{a}_1, \vec{a}_2, \dots, \vec{a}_n) = A \end{aligned}$$

$$A = (a_{ij})$$

$i \in \{1, \dots, m\}$
 $j \in \{1, \dots, n\}$

$${}^t A = (a_{ji})$$

$$a_{ji} = a_{ij}$$

$$A: m \times n, B: n \times l$$

$$\Rightarrow AB: m \times l$$

$$t(AB) = tB^t A.$$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} a_{11} \\ a_{12} \\ \vdots \\ a_{1m} \end{pmatrix}, B = (\vec{t}_1, \vec{t}_2, \dots, \vec{t}_l)$$

$$AB = \left(\begin{matrix} a_{11} \vec{t}_1 \\ \vdots \\ a_{1n} \vec{t}_1 \end{matrix} \quad \dots \quad \begin{matrix} a_{11} \vec{t}_l \\ a_{12} \vec{t}_l \\ \vdots \\ a_{1m} \vec{t}_l \end{matrix} \right)$$

$$AB \text{ a } (i, k) \text{ elemanı } a_{1i} \vec{t}_k$$

$$t(AB) \text{ a } (k, i) \text{ elemanı}$$

$$a_{1i} \vec{t}_k$$

$$tB^t A = \begin{pmatrix} t\vec{t}_1 \\ t\vec{t}_2 \\ \vdots \\ t\vec{t}_l \end{pmatrix} (t a_{11}, t a_{12}, \dots, t a_{1m})$$

$$tB^t A \text{ a } (k, i) \text{ elemanı}$$

$$t\vec{t}_k \quad t a_{1i}$$

$$(a_1, \dots, a_n) \begin{pmatrix} t_1 \\ \vdots \\ t_n \end{pmatrix} = (t_1, \dots, t_n) \begin{pmatrix} a_1 \\ \vdots \\ a_n \end{pmatrix}$$

内積と関係

$$\vec{a}, \vec{t} \in \mathbb{R}^n$$

$$\begin{aligned}(\vec{a}, \vec{t}) &= a_1 t_1 + a_2 t_2 + \dots + a_n t_n \\ &= (a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n) \begin{pmatrix} t_1 \\ t_2 \\ \vdots \\ t_n \end{pmatrix}\end{aligned}$$

公式

$$(\vec{a}, \vec{t}) = {}^t \vec{a} \cdot \vec{t}$$

$$A: m \times n = (\vec{a}_1, \vec{a}_2, \dots, \vec{a}_n)$$

$$\vec{v} \in \mathbb{R}^n$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} v_1 \\ \vdots \\ v_n \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{aligned}A\vec{v} &= (\vec{a}_1, \dots, \vec{a}_n) \begin{pmatrix} v_1 \\ v_2 \\ \vdots \\ v_n \end{pmatrix} \\ &= v_1 \vec{a}_1 + v_2 \vec{a}_2 + \dots + v_n \vec{a}_n\end{aligned}$$

$$\vec{w} \in \mathbb{R}^m$$

公式

$$(\vec{A}\vec{v}, \vec{w}) = (\vec{v}, {}^t \vec{A}\vec{w})$$

$$\in \mathbb{R}^m$$

$${}^t \vec{v} = {}^t (\vec{A}\vec{v}) \cdot \vec{w} = \cancel{{}^t \vec{v}} \cdot \cancel{{}^t \vec{A}}$$

$$({}^t \vec{v} \cdot {}^t \vec{A}) \cdot \vec{w}$$

$$= {}^t \vec{v} \cdot ({}^t \vec{A}\vec{w}) = (\vec{v}, {}^t \vec{A}\vec{w}) = {}^t \vec{v} \cdot \vec{w}$$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A_{23} = \begin{pmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\Delta_{23} = (-1)^{2+3} \det$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} \end{pmatrix}$$

(2,3) 因子 cofactor

$$(A) = a_{10} \Delta_{10} + a_{20} \Delta_{20} + a_{30} \Delta_{30}$$

1349 展 (1)

$$= a_{10} \Delta_{10} + a_{20} \Delta_{20} + a_{30} \Delta_{30}$$

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余因式分解

$$\tilde{A} = \begin{pmatrix} \triangle_{11} & \triangle_{21} & \triangle_{31} \\ \triangle_{12} & \triangle_{22} & \triangle_{32} \\ \triangle_{13} & \triangle_{23} & \triangle_{33} \end{pmatrix}$$

$\triangle_{(i,j)}$ 或 $\triangle_{ji}$

$$(-1)^{i+j} \det \begin{pmatrix} & & i \\ & + & \\ & & \end{pmatrix}_d$$

$A, B: 3 \times 3 \text{ 矩阵}$

$$\det(A|B) = \det(A) \det(B)$$

$(A| \neq 0 \text{ 或 } \neq 0)$

$$A^{-1} = \frac{1}{|A|} \tilde{A}$$

余因式分解

$$\det(A) = 0 \Rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} A \vec{v} = \vec{0} \text{ 或 } \\ \vec{v} \neq \vec{0} \text{ 或 } \vec{v} \neq \vec{0} \end{pmatrix}$$

NOT (I)

NOT (III)

对偶 (II) $\Rightarrow$ (I)

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 & -1 \\ -1 & 1 & 2 \\ -1 & 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \in \mathbb{R}^3.$$

$$B = \lambda I_3 - A \quad \text{für } \lambda \in \mathbb{R} \text{ ist}$$

$$\lambda \in \mathbb{R} \text{ ist}$$