

4/13 の 解答

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I. 差分方程式

$$\begin{cases} a_0 = 1 \\ a_{n+1} = 3a_n - 2 \end{cases}$$

Σ 解法.

$$\alpha = 3\alpha - 2$$

Σ 解法 $\alpha = 1$ である.

$$a_{n+1} = 3a_n - 2$$

$$- 2\alpha = 3\alpha - 2$$

$$a_{n+1} - \alpha = 3(a_n - \alpha)$$

∴ $\{a_n - 1\}$ は 公比 3 の等比数列である. ∴

$$a_n - 1 = 3^n (a_0 - 1) = 0$$

∴ $\{a_n\}$ は

$$a_n = 1 \quad (n = 0, 1, 2, \dots)$$

∴ 求める解法である.

$$\text{II} \quad S_N = \sum_{n=1}^N n \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{n-1} \quad \Sigma \text{ 求法.}$$

$$S'_N = 1 + 2 \cdot \left(\frac{1}{2}\right) + 3 \cdot \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^2 + \dots + N \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{N-1}$$

$$- \frac{1}{2} S'_N = 1 \cdot \left(\frac{1}{2}\right) + 2 \cdot \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^2 + \dots + (N-1) \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{N-1} + N \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^N$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{1}{2} S'_N &= 1 + \left(\frac{1}{2}\right) + \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^2 + \dots + \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{N-1} - N \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^N \\ &= \frac{1 - \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^N}{1 - \frac{1}{2}} - N \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^N \end{aligned}$$

$$= 2 - \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{N-1} - N \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^N$$

$$\therefore S'_N = 4 - \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{N-2} - N \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{N-1}$$

$$\text{III } \begin{cases} a_{n+2} - 2a_{n+1} - 3a_n = 0 \dots \textcircled{\#} \\ a_0 = A, a_1 = B \end{cases}$$

Σ 解け

1. 特征方程式 $\lambda^2 - 2\lambda - 3 = 0$ Σ 解け

$$\lambda = 3, -1$$

2. 解 $a_n = 0$ $\textcircled{\#}$ は

$$a_{n+2} - (3-1)a_{n+1} + 3(-1)a_n = 0$$

と 3. $a_n = 0$ Σ 解け Σ 解け Σ 解け Σ 解け

$$\begin{cases} a_{n+2} - 3a_{n+1} = (-1)(a_{n+1} - 3a_n) \\ a_{n+2} + a_{n+1} = 3(a_{n+1} + a_n) \end{cases}$$

4. $a_n = 0$ Σ 解け

$$\begin{cases} a_{n+1} - 3a_n = (-1)^n (a_1 - 3a_0) \dots \textcircled{1} \\ a_{n+1} + a_n = 3^n (a_1 + a_0) \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

5. $a_n = 0$ Σ 解け Σ 解け

$$-4a_n = (-1)^n (a_1 - 3a_0) - 3^n (a_1 + a_0)$$

Σ 解け $a_n =$

$$a_n = \frac{3^n}{4} (B+A) - \frac{(-1)^n}{4} (3B-A)$$

6. $a_n = 0$ Σ 解け