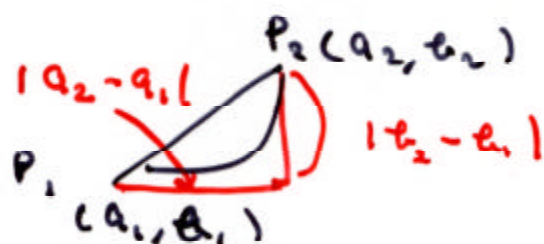


点 34 9 42 集

2 点间的距离 (distance)

$$P_1(a_1, b_1), P_2(a_2, b_2)$$

$$d(P_1, P_2) = \sqrt{(a_1 - a_2)^2 + (b_1 - b_2)^2}$$



$$P_n(a_n, b_n) \longrightarrow P_0(a_0, b_0)$$

$$d(P_n, P_0) \longrightarrow 0 \quad (n \rightarrow +\infty)$$

定义:

$$\begin{cases} |a_n - a_0| \\ |b_n - b_0| \end{cases} \leq d(P_n, P_0) \leq |a_n - a_0| + |b_n - b_0|$$

$$\Leftrightarrow a_n \rightarrow a_0, b_n \rightarrow b_0 \quad (n \rightarrow +\infty)$$

圆集合

圆面 (open disk) $\delta > 0$

$$B_\delta(P) = \{(x, y); (x - a)^2 + (y - b)^2 < \delta^2\}$$

$$P = (a, b)$$

δ 半径
radius
 P 中心
center



圆面

$$\textcircled{I} \quad a_n \rightarrow a_0, \quad b_n \rightarrow b_0 \in \mathbb{R}$$

$$0 \leq d(P_n, P_0) \leq \underbrace{|a_n - a_0| + |b_n - b_0|}$$

$\downarrow 0$ $\downarrow 0$ $\uparrow 0$ $\uparrow 0$

by 1.2.2.55

$$\leadsto P_n \rightarrow P_0 \quad (n \rightarrow +\infty)$$

1.2.2.55

$$a_n \leq b_n \leq c_n$$

$$a_n \rightarrow \alpha, \quad c_n \rightarrow \alpha \quad (n \rightarrow +\infty)$$

$$\Rightarrow b_n \rightarrow \alpha$$

$$\textcircled{II} \quad P_n \rightarrow P_0 \in \mathbb{R}.$$

$$0 \leq \begin{Bmatrix} |a_n - a_0| \\ |b_n - b_0| \end{Bmatrix} \leq d(P_n, P_0)$$

$\downarrow 0$ $\downarrow 0$ $\downarrow 0$

by 1.2.2.55

$$\leadsto \begin{matrix} a_n \rightarrow a_0 \\ b_n \rightarrow b_0 \end{matrix} \quad (n \rightarrow +\infty)$$

開集合 各点の周りに ϵ だけある.

U : 開集合. ($\mathbb{R}^2$ 中)

$\Leftrightarrow$ 任意, $P \in U$ に対し

$\exists \delta > 0$ に対し

$$B_\delta(P) \subset U$$

(例) $U = \{(x, y) ; y \geq 0\}$

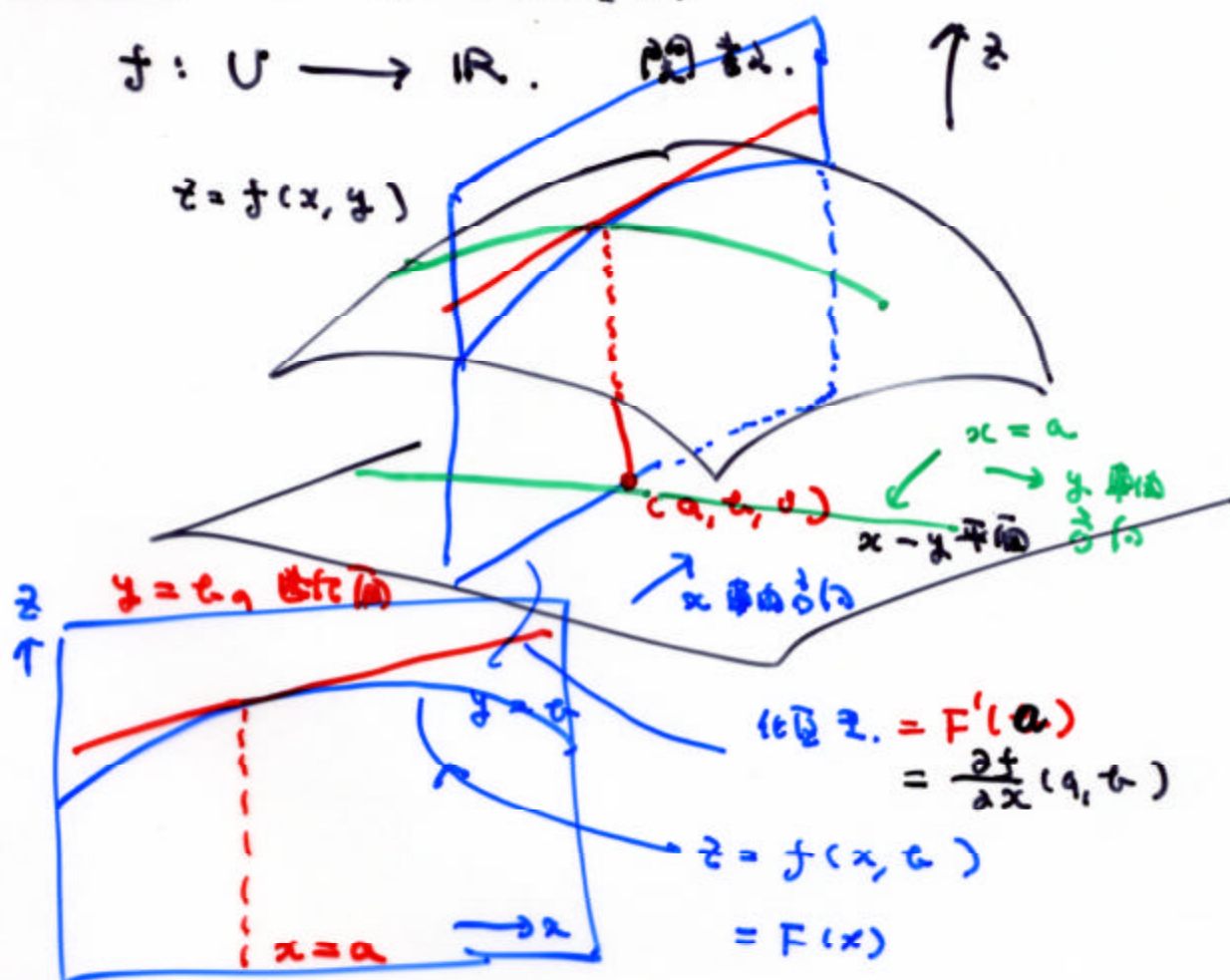
開集合 じゃない.



偏微分 $U: \mathbb{R}^2$ の開集合.

$f: U \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$. 関数.

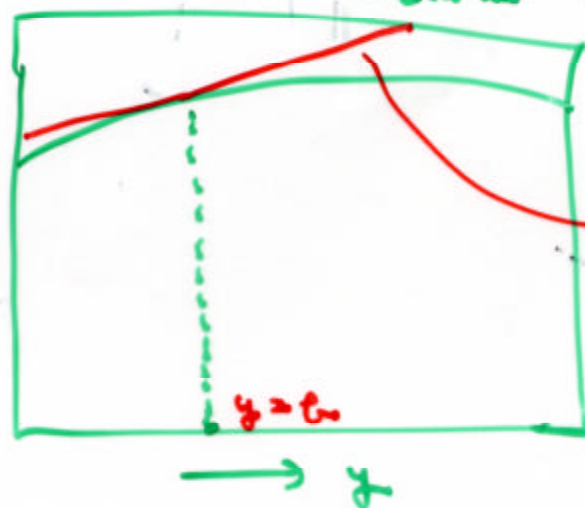
$$z = f(x, y)$$



$$\begin{aligned} \text{例 } z &= F'(a) \\ &= \frac{\partial f}{\partial x}(a, b) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} z &= f(x, b) \\ &= F(x) \end{aligned}$$

$x = a$ 断面 cross-section



$$f(x, y) = G(y) \\ = \frac{\partial f}{\partial y}(a, b)$$

$$G(y) = f(a, y)$$

f の y に 関する
偏微分係数

(434) 120×10^{-3}
 $u(x, y) = x^{\frac{1}{2}} y^{\frac{1}{2}}$

$$\frac{\partial u}{\partial x} = \frac{1}{2} x^{-\frac{1}{2}} y^{\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$\frac{\partial u}{\partial y} = \frac{1}{2} x^{\frac{1}{2}} y^{-\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$\left(\sqrt{x}\right)' \\ = \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{\sqrt{x}}$$

2 変数 f の 極値 T . 極値 V .

respectively.
resp.

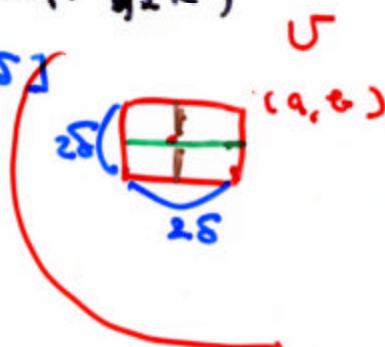
$$f: U \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$$

$$(a, b) \in U \text{ かつ } f \text{ は } (a, b) \text{ で } T \text{ (resp. } V \text{) を取る}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow (a, b) \text{ の } \delta > 0 \text{ が存在して } [a-\delta, a+\delta] \times [b-\delta, b+\delta] \subset U \text{ かつ } f \text{ は } (a, b) \text{ で } T \text{ (resp. } V \text{) を取る}$$

$$[a-\delta, a+\delta] \times [b-\delta, b+\delta] \subset U \text{ かつ } f \text{ は } (a, b) \text{ で } T \text{ (resp. } V \text{) を取る}$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} G(y) &= f(a, y) \\ F(x) &= f(x, b) \end{aligned} \right\} \text{ 極値 } T \text{ (resp. } V \text{) を取る}$$



$$\rightarrow G(y) \text{ は } y = b \text{ で } T \text{ (resp. } V \text{) を取る}$$

$$F(x) \text{ は } x = a \text{ で } T \text{ (resp. } V \text{) を取る}$$

$$\leadsto G'(b) = 0, F'(a) = 0 \quad \left(\frac{\partial f}{\partial x}(a, b) = \frac{\partial f}{\partial y}(a, b) = 0 \right)$$

1変数関数の極値

$$f: (a, b) \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$$



f が $x=c$ で極値をとり (極大または極小)

$$\Rightarrow f'(c) = 0$$

例として

$$f(x) = x^3$$

$$f'(x) = 0 \Leftrightarrow 3x^2 = 0 \\ \Rightarrow x = 0$$



極大でも
極小でもない

1) $f'(c) = 0, f''(c) > 0$

2)

$$\Rightarrow f(c) : \text{極小} \\ (\text{大})$$

例

定理

$z = f(x, y)$ 在 (a, b) 处有极值

$$\Rightarrow \frac{\partial f}{\partial x}(a, b) = \frac{\partial f}{\partial y}(a, b) = 0$$

$$z = x^2 - y^2$$

$$\frac{\partial z}{\partial x} = 2x, \quad \frac{\partial z}{\partial y} = -2y$$

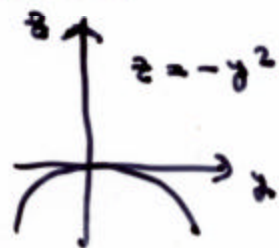
$x = y = 0$ 为驻点

↑
驻点
(stationary point)

$y = 0$ $z = x^2$



$x = 0$ $z = -y^2$



马鞍点



↑
马鞍点 (saddle point)
point de col

1.7.2.1

$$z = x^2 + y^2 + (1 - x - y)^2$$

求驻点并求极值。

$$\frac{d}{dt} \{u(t)^2\} = 2u(t) \cdot u'(t) \quad v = u(t)$$

$$\frac{d}{dt} u^2 = \frac{du^2}{du} \cdot \frac{du}{dt} = 2u \frac{du}{dt}$$